



# MASINDE MULIRO UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY

This is to certify that

*Martin Oshiambo Duma*

having satisfied the requirements  
for the award of the degree of

**DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY**  
**(Peace and Conflict Studies)**

was admitted to the degree at a congregation held  
at this University  
on the Sixth Day of December  
in the Year Two Thousand and Thirteen

Vice-Chancellor

Deputy Vice-Chancellor  
(Academic Affairs)