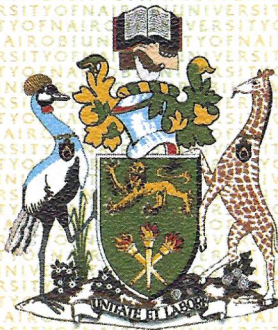


UNIVERSITY OF NAIROBI



This is to certify that

Martin Njogu Mbugua

having satisfied the requirements
for the award of the degree of the

**DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY
(IN CHEMISTRY)**

was admitted to the degree
at a Congregation held at
this University on the

Seventh Day of September in the Year
2007

VICE-CHANCELLOR

DEPUTY VICE-CHANCELLOR (ACADEMIC AFFAIRS)